TITLE

*Name and surname of the author(s)[[1]](#footnote-1)*

**Abstract**

*The abstract should include: an indication of the topic of the article; the research questions discussed in the article; methods and tools used to answer the research questions; results of the analyses; conclusions as to the obtained results and for whom they are or may be important.*

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**JEL classification**: XY, XY, XY

**Keywords:** word, word, word

# Ethics Committee approval/Bioethics Committee approval

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **CRITERIA** | **YES** | **NO** |
| 1 | Human participants were involved in the study  (If yes, please attach the approval of Ethics Comitee in the “Upload Files” section) |  |  |
| 2 | Animal participants were involved in the study  (If yes, please attach the approval of Bioethics Committee in the “Upload Files” section) |  |  |

# Data Availability Statement

Please indicate the status of the data supporting your study. Select all that apply.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **CRITERIA** | **YES** | **NO** |
| 1 | Data are available from the corresponding author upon reasonable request. |  |  |
| 2 | The study uses third-party data (Access information and licensing terms are provided in the manuscript). |  |  |
| 3 | Data are available as supplementary material submitted with the manuscript. |  |  |
| 4 | Data cannot be shared due to privacy, legal, or ethical restrictions. |  |  |
| 5 | Data have been deposited in a publicly accessible repository (If yes, provide link to repository) |  |  |
| 6 | Not applicable (e.g. Theoretical work, no data generated). |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Description of the link** | **Link** |
| 1 |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |

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| 1 | The authors declare no conflict of interest. |  |  |
| 2 | The authors declare a financial conflict of interest (e.g., funding, employment, patents). |  |  |
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# Article type

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| 1 | Research Article |  |  |
| 2 | Review Article |  |  |
| 3 | Methodology Paper |  |  |
| 4 | Opinion Article |  |  |

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Each manuscript submitted must be accompanied by a declaration of individual author contributions. All listed authors should have made a substantial, direct, and intellectual contribution to the work. Contributions must be selected from the categories provided below. Multiple categories may be selected where appropriate. Authors who do not meet this contribution requirements should instead be acknowledged appropriately in the Acknowledgements section.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Task** | **Author 1** | **Author 2** | **Author 3** | **Author 4** |
| **Conceptualization**  Formulating the research goals, developing theoretical frameworks, and designing the overall approach of the study |  |  |  |  |
| **Literature review and synthesis**  Conducting a critical review of existing scholarly work and integrating findings to build the research background |  |  |  |  |
| **Methodology development and design**  Creating or refining the methods and procedures used to conduct research, including study design, sampling strategies, or analytical frameworks |  |  |  |  |
| **Data collection and management**  Gathering, organizing, and maintaining data necessary for the study, including original data generation or extraction from secondary sources |  |  |  |  |
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| **Writing – original draft preparation**  Preparing the initial draft of the manuscript, including structuring arguments, drafting sections, and articulating the core content |  |  |  |  |
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| **Supervision and project administration**  Providing leadership, guidance, and management throughout the research process, including securing funding, coordinating team efforts, and ensuring project completion |  |  |  |  |

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* All authors must have made substantial contributions in at least one of these categories to qualify for authorship.
* Contribution descriptions are designed to be broad enough to include both empirical and theoretical work.
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1. Name and surname of the author, affiliation, e-mail address, ORCID number [↑](#footnote-ref-1)